Index

Absolute temperature scale, 271, 298–299 Absolute zero temperature, 271, 281, 298-299 Absorption of radiation, 639-647, 650 absorption spectra, 624-626 Acceleration average, 34 centripetal, 159-162, 180-182, 184-185, 197 - 198circular motion and, 158-159 deceleration, 35 defined, 31 of gravity. See Free fall; Gravitational acceleration inclined plane experiments, 43-47, 119 inertial vs. noninertial reference frames and, 415 linear motion, 31-37 net force and, 125 Newton's second law, 128-132, 431-432, 454 uniform, 34, 41, 119 as vector, 34 Acoustics. See Sound waves Action at a distance, 187, 579 Activity, 726-727. See also Radioactivity Aeolipile, 260 Aether. See Ether Agricultural technology, 266 Air column, standing waves and, 354 Air pressure, 294-295 pressure field, 474–475 pressure-volume relation, 295-297 temperature-pressure-volume relation (ideal gas law), 297-300, 308-312 Air resistance, 39

Alkali metals, 588, 652 Alpha (α) particles artificial transmutation of elements and, 766-767 identification as helium nuclei, 736-737 mass of, 736 "mousetrap" for, 737-738 nuclear structure and, 764-765 radioactivity and, 733, 738-743 Rutherford scattering, 630–635 size of nucleus and, 636-637 Alpha Centauri, 4 Alternating current (AC), 481, 713 choice as standard, 525-528 generator and, 513-514, 516 Altitude (astronomical measure), 63 Amber, 459-461, 462 Amorphous solids, 696 Ampere defined, 494 unit of charge and, 469 Ampère, André-Marie, 492-494, 516 Amplitude, of waves, 339 Amplitude modulation (AM), 565-566 Analogue wave, 566 Andromeda galaxy, 4 Angle of reflection/angle of incidence, 363 Ångstrom, Anders Jonas, 391 Angstrom, defined, 391 Angular momentum, of electron in orbit, 668-669 Angular speed, 157 Anode, 590 Antenna, 564

Antineutrino, 775–777 Antinodal lines, 348-349, 358-360 Archeology, 755–756 Archimedes, 59 Architecture, sound waves and, 372 Aristarchus, 76 Aristotle free fall and, 39 ideas on cosmology, 9-12, 48, 62, 83, 85 laws of motion and, 121-122 "natural" vs. "violent" motion, 118-119 philosophical approach to physics, 9–10, 12 - 13Artificial transmutation of elements, 766–769 Artwork, 58, 613, 614 Astrology, 73 Astronauts, weightlessness and, 138-140, 155-156 Astronomy, 57–116 See also Stars; Sun; Universe Brahe's hybrid theory, 91, 106 Brahe's observations, 88-91 comets, 200-202 Earth's roundness, 64-65 eclipses, 69 electromagnetic spectrum and, 573 experimental tests of relativity theory and, 436 Galileo's telescope observations and his conclusions, 102-109 geocentric theory, 61-62 Greek concepts of, 9-12, 48, 62, 83, 85 heliocentric theory, 59-60, 76-86, 106-109 Kepler's laws of planetary motion, 94-102 Moon's phases, 69-70 observations in antiquity, 63-74 period-radius relationship for planets, 81-82 positions of the Moon and Sun, 63-64, 67-69 projectile motion and moving-Earth hypothesis, 146-150 Ptolemaic system, 75-76, 83, 85, 86, 106-108 seasons and, 67-69, 77 Atmosphere blue sky, 390-392 refraction and, 369 Atom See also Atomic physics evidence for existence of, 457-458 Greek concepts of, 7-8, 453, 457 Atomic bomb, 439-440, 605, 799-805

Atomic mass, nuclear binding energy and, 781-782, 786 Atomic mass number, 749, 751–753, 764, 773-774 Atomic mass unit, 586-587, 749 Atomic number, 588, 749-751 Atomic physics, 585-619, 621-660 See also Nuclear physics; Quantum mechanics Bohr's atomic structure model. See Bohr's atomic structure model cathode rays and, 590-594 Einstein's light-quantum hypothesis, 602-608, 639, 662 energy of stationary states, 641-647 energy quanta, 606-607, 639, 662 excitation of atoms, 642, 647-648, 650 Franck-Hertz experiment, 646-648, 650 hydrogen spectrum, 626-630, 640-647 nuclear charge and size, 635-637 orbital radii, 640-642 periodic table, 585-590, 648-649, 652-653 photoelectric effect, 598-608 Rutherford's atomic structure model, 630-637 smallest charge determination, 593-596 spectroscopy and, 621-626 summary of equations, 656-657 Thomson's atomic structure model, 596-598, 630-631 uncertainty principle and the size of atoms, 677-678 X rays and, 608-616 AU (Astronomical Unit), 81 Aurora borealis, 498 Autumn equinox, 68, 77 Aviation technology, 196-197, 393 Azimuth (astronomical measure), 63 Bacon, Francis, 214 Balmer, Johann Jakob, 626-629 Balmer lines, 626-629, 643, 645 Balmer's formula, 626-629, 642-647 Band theory of metals, 702–705 Bardeen, John, 706, 714 Barometer, 295 Bartholinus, Erasmus, 393 Battery invention of, 274, 480-481

invention of, 274, 480 light bulb and, 488 voltage of, 486

3637_CassidyTX_20_p829-852 6/13/02 12:49 PM Page 831

BCS theory, 706–707 Beats, sound waves and, 372 Becker, H., 769 Becquerel, Henri, 724, 734, 736, 745 "Becquerel rays," 727-728. See also Radioactivity Bell, Alexander Graham, 536 Bernoulli, Daniel, 302–303 Berry, George, 266 Beryllium, artificial transmutation and, 769–771, 793 Beta (β) particles charge of, 734-737 discovery of radioactivity and, 733 identification as electrons, 736 mass of, 736 neutron discovery and β decay, 775–777 nuclear structure and, 764-765, 774-775 radioactive transformations and, 738-743, 774-775 transformation rules and, 749-750 Binding energy, 780–786 Biomass energy, 541 Blake, William, 267 Bloch, Felix, 673, 702-705 Blodgett, Katherine Burr, 386 Blue sky, 390-392 Bohr, Niels, 670 atomic structure model. See Bohr's atomic structure model biographical summary, 638 complementarity principle, 682-684 Bohr's atomic structure model, 637–656, 751 angular momentum of electron in orbit, 668-669 de Broglie waves and, 668-669 energy of stationary states, 641-647 experimental confirmation of, 646-648 ground state, 642 hydrogen spectrum and, 640-647 limitations of. 654-655 orbital radii, 640-642 periodic table construction, 648-649, 652-653 postulates of, 637-640 Schrödinger's wave mechanics and, 672 size of hydrogen atom, 640–642 Boltzmann, Ludwig, 303, 315, 317, 321, 324 Born, Max, 670, 673, 681, 683, 684 Bothe, W. G., 769 Boyle, Robert, 213, 297, 395, 457

Boyle's law, 297, 302 Brackett series, 629, 643, 645 Brahe, Tycho, 87 biographical summary, 88-91 hybrid solar system theory, 91, 106 Kepler and, 91, 92 nova observation, 88 Brattain, Walter, 714 Breeder reactors, 800-801 Bright-line spectra, 622-624, 626-630 Brown, Robert, 312-313 Browne, Thomas, 462 Brownian motion, 312-313, 458 Bruno, Giordano, 110 Btu, defined, 257 Bubble chambers, 498 Bunsen, Robert W., 624 Caloric fluid, 253-254 calorie, defined, 255 Calorie, defined, 257 calorie, defined, 257 Camera obscura, 375 Carbon-12, atomic mass unit and, 587 Carbon dating, 755-756 Carnot, Sadi, 269-273 Carnot engine, 270-273, 533-534 Carroll, Lewis, 28 Cars banked curves and, 160 energy consumption of, 529, 535, 537 history of industry, 536 Cathode, 590-591 Cathode rays, 590-594 charge of, 592-596, 734 fluorescence and, 725 magnetic field and, 591-593 Cathode ray tube (CRT), 567 Cavendish, Henry, 192 Cavendish balance, 192–194 Cayley, George, 196 CD (compact disc), 717 Celestial sphere, 9, 10, 63-65 Cell phones, 564 Celsius temperature scale, 271, 298 Central force inverse-square law, 179-182, 465-466 planetary orbits and, 180-182

Centripetal acceleration, 159–162 of Moon, 184-185 planetary orbits and, 180–182 of space shuttle, 197-198 Centripetal force, 159-162 planetary model of atom and, 637-638 Cerenkov radiation, 577 CFCs, 575 Chadwick, James, 766, 771–773 Chain reaction, 791-796, 799 Charge, electric, 462-465 See also Current cathode rays and, 592-594, 734 charge on α , β , and γ rays, 734–737 Coulomb's law, 468-469, 477-479 electrostatic induction, 471-472 magnetic fields and moving charges, 495-498 Millikan oil drop experiment (determination of smallest charge), 593-596 nuclear charge, 635-637 unit of, 469-471, 596 Chemical energy, 258, 274, 456, 505, 530-531 Chemistry See also Dalton; Mendeleev Bohr atom and chemical properties, 649, 652-653 integral proportions for compounds, 457, 585-586 Lavoisier and, 215-217 Circuits, 481, 521, 523 Circular motion, 156-162 See also Centripetal acceleration; Centripetal force acceleration and, 158-159 frequency, 157 period, 156-157 speed and, 157–158 velocity and, 157-158 Clausius, Rudolf, 281, 293, 303, 305, 307 Clockwork universe, 100, 313, 455 Closed systems conservation of energy and, 273 conservation of mass and, 215, 217 conservation of momentum and, 226 entropy and, 314, 317-319 Cloud chamber, 767-768 Coal, as fuel, 530-531 Coil generator and, 509-516

induction coil and electromagnetic waves, 561-563 transformer and, 526 Cold War, 802-804 Collisions artificial transmutation of elements and, 766-767 discovery of neutron and, 771-773 elastic, 227-231, 242-243, 320-321, 647-648 excitation of atoms and, 647-648, 650 fission and, 790 Franck-Hertz experiment, 646-648, 650 inelastic, 232, 650-651 kinetic energy conservation and, 229-232 momentum conservation and, 217-222 reversibility paradox and, 320-321 Color, 386–392 blue sky, 390-392 "body" vs. "surface" color, 389 wavelengths of visible light, 574 Columbus, Christopher, 64 Comets, 200-202 Communication satellites, 153 Commutator (generator component), 516, 525 Compact-disc (CD), 717 Complementarity principle, 682-684 Composite bonding, 696-697 Compton, Arthur H., 663-665 Compton effect, 664-665, 676 Computers, 717–719 Condenser (heat engine component), 262-263, 272 Conduction band, 704 Conductors Bloch's band theory of metals, 702-705 classical free-electron model, 700-701 conducting electrons, 699-701 convention for current direction, 486 defined/described, 479 electron shells and, 652 Maxwell's electromagnetic theory and, 551-556 Conservation laws, 211-252 conservation of energy, 274–278, 457 early statements of, 274-278 kinetic energy and, 229-232 mechanical energy and, 239-243 neutrino discovery and, 282, 775-777 neutron discovery and, 771

conservation of mass, 211-217

conservation of momentum closed systems and, 226 collisions and, 217-222, 227-231 derived from Newton's laws, 223-227 friction and, 221 neutron discovery and, 771 for particles, 283 Constructive interference, 348 Control rod (reactor component), 796 Coolidge, William, 615 Cooper, Leon, 706 Cooper pairs, 706 Copenhagen interpretation of quantum mechanics, 684 Copernicus, Nicolas biographical summary, 59-61 conflicts with religious authorities, 85 heliocentric theory, 59-60, 76-86, 106-109, 410 period-radius relationship for planets, 81-82 philosophical approach to physics, 79-80 Cosmic rays, 437-438 Cosmology See also Astronomy; Universe Galileo and, 48 Greek concepts of, 9-12, 48, 62, 83, 85 Coulomb, Charles, 466-468 Coulomb, defined, 469 Coulomb's law, 468-469, 477-479 Counter Reformation, 85, 109 Cowan, Clyde, 776 Critical mass, 793 Crookes, William, 590-592 CRT. See Cathode ray tube Crystalline bonding, 696-699 Curie, Irène, 770 Curie, Marie, 734, 736 biographical summary, 730-731 discovery of new elements, 728-733 Curie, Pierre, 734, 736 biographical summary, 730 discovery of new elements, 728-733 radon discovery, 737 temperature of radium sample, 739 Current See also Conductors; Generator, electric alternating, 481, 513-514, 516, 713

currents acting on currents, 492-494 defined/described, 479-481 direct, 481, 515-516, 713-714 displacement current, 553 electromagnetic induction discovery, 507-512 magnets and, 488-492, 495-498 Maxwell's electromagnetic theory and, 551-556 Ohm's law, 486, 499, 699, 701 summary of equations, 499 transmission systems and, 525-528 units of, 469, 494 voltage and, 486, 699 Curves, banked, 160 Cycles, Universe and, 322-324 Cyclotron, 439 Cylinder (heat engine component), 262 Dalton, John, 457, 585-586 Dark energy, 205 Dark-line spectra, 624-626 Daughter elements, 741–743 da Vinci, Leonardo, 374, 375 Davisson, C. J., 667 Davisson-Germer experiment, 667 Davy, Humphry, 255, 520 Debierne, André, 737 de Broglie, Louis, 665-666 de Broglie waves, 665–669, 680 Decay, radioactive. See Radioactivity Decay rate, 742–746 Deceleration, 35 Decibels, 370-371 Deferent, 75 Democritus, 7-8, 453 Density ideal gas law and, 303, 324 of medium for wave propagation, 338 Derham, William, 371 Descartes, René, 451, 457 conservation law debate and, 232 ether concept, 182 on world machine, 212 Destructive interference, 348 Deuterium, 774, 785, 794-795, 805 Deuteron, 773, 781-782, 809-810 Dialogue Concerning Two Chief World Systems (Galileo), 106, 109-110, 149-150

Diffraction of electrons, 666-668, 681 of light, 382–386 probability interpretation of quantum mechanics and, 679-681 of sound waves, 373 of water waves, 354-360 wave motion and, 354-360 of X rays, 577, 611-613 Diffusion, 307 Digital signals, 566 Diodes, 710–714 Dirac, Paul A. M., 670, 671, 673 Direct current (DC), 481, 515-516, 713-714 and decision to use alternating current as standard, 525-528 Discorsi (Galileo), 18, 38-39, 41, 43, 48, 118, 294, 377 Displacement, wave propagation and, 333-335 Displacement current, 553 Doping, 709–710 Doppler shift, 364 Double-slit experiments. See Two-slit experiments Double stars, 202, 436 DRAM (dynamic random access memory), 717-719 Drude, Paul, 697-698, 700 Drude-Lorentz free-electron model, 700-701 Dynamics, defined, 48, 128 Dynamo, 512, 513, 517. See also Generator, electric Dyne, defined, 135

 $E = mc^2$ (Einstein's equation), 433–434, 439, 662, 781 Earth age of, 4 global warming, 572-574 ionosphere, 565 knowledge of round Earth in antiquity, 64-65 magnetosphere, 498 projectile motion and moving-Earth hypothesis, 146-150 radius of, 4 Eastward drift of planets, 71 Eastward drift of Sun, 67 Eccentricity of ellipse, 95-97 Eclipses, 69 Ecliptic, 67

Edison, Thomas A., 520-524, 613, 615 Edison Electric Light Company, 522, 527 Efficiency, 268–269, 271, 532–534 defined, 269, 271 of power plants, 532-534 Einstein, Albert biographical summary, 408-410, 605 Brownian motion and, 313, 458 dark energy and, 205 general relativity theory, 205 light-quantum hypothesis, 662 Maxwell's equations and, 580 Nobel Prize, 602, 606 philosophical approach to physics, 7, 410 photoelectric effect theory, 602-608 on probability in quantum mechanics ("God does not play dice" statement), 685-686 relativity theory, 405-448 on scientific process, 452 separation of fluids of different densities and, 10 specific heat of solids and, 697-699 on theories and their applications, 222 Einstein's equation $E = mc^2$, 433–434, 439, 662, 781 Elastic collisions, 227-231, 242-243, 320-321, 647-648 Elastic potential energy, 238, 240-241 Electric age, 505-547 See also Electricity; Energy resources alternating vs. direct current as standard, 525-528 battery invention, 480-481 electric generator, 511–519, 525–528 electric lights, 520-524 electromagnetic induction discovery, 507-512 Faraday's electric motor, 506-507 modern energy consumption, 528-531 motors, 516-519 telephones, 536 transmission systems, 517, 525-528 Electric field, 477-479, 483-484. See also Electromagnetic waves Electricity See also Charge, electric; Conductors; Current; Electric age; Insulators; Resistance; Voltage Coulomb's law, 468-469, 477-479 early studies of, 459-468

electric field, 477-479, 483-484

electric force, 465-471, 477-479 electric power, 488 electrodynamics, 463-464 electrostatic induction, 471-472 electrostatics, 463-464 Ohm's law, 486, 499, 699, 701 summary of equations, 499 technology and. See Electric age word origin, 461 Electric potential energy, 238, 268, 456. See also Voltage Electrodynamics, 463-464 Electrolysis, 610-611, 652 Electromagnetic spectrum, 563–578 γ rays. See Gamma (γ) rays greenhouse effect, 572-574 infrared radiation. See Infrared radiation microwaves, 570-571 Newton's studies, 386-389 ozone depletion and, 575-576 radio waves, 564-566 ultraviolet radiation, 575-576 visible light, 574 wavelengths of various types of radiation, 563 X rays. See X rays Electromagnetic waves, 549-584 See also Electromagnetic spectrum ether and, 578-580 excitation of atoms and, 648 Faraday's suggestion on the nature of light, 549-551 Hertz's experimental confirmation of equivalence of light and electromagnetic waves, 560-563 Maxwell's principles of, 551–556 Maxwell's recognition of light as electromagnetic waves, 559 propagation of, 556–560 speed of, 557-559 as transverse waves, 557 Electromagnetism See also Electricity; Electromagnetic waves; Magnetism currents acting on currents, 492-494 discovery of effect of currents on magnets, 489-491 electric generator, 511-519, 525-528

electromagnetic induction discovery, 507–512 Maxwell's principles of, 551–556 Electron accelerator, 484-485 Electron gas, 701 Electron gun, 484, 647 Electrons See also Beta (β) particles; Cathode rays angular momentum of electron in orbit, 668-669 Compton effect, 676 conduction and, 700-704 Cooper pairs, 706 de Broglie wavelength of, 666-668 diffraction of, 666-668, 681 mass of, 593 Millikan oil drop experiment (charge determination), 593-596 nuclear structure and, 764–766 photoelectric effect, 598-608 two-slit experiments and, 681 uncertainty principle and, 675-676 Electron shell, 649, 652-653 Electron volt, defined, 485 Electrostatics, 463-464 electrostatic induction, 471-472 Elements discovery of new elements, 728-733 Greek concepts of, 7–12 periodic table, 585-590, 636, 648-649, 652-653 transformations of. See Fission reactions; Fusion reactions; Radioactivity Ellipses, 95-98, 180-182 Emission of radiation Bohr atom and, 639-647 emission spectra, 622-624, 626-630 heat and, 606-607 lasers and, 650-651 Empirical laws, defined, 100 Endeavor (spacecraft), 160-162, 195 Energy See also Kinetic energy; Potential energy chemical, 258, 274, 456, 505, 530-531 conservation of, 457 kinetic energy, 229–232 neutrino discovery and, 282, 775-777 neutron discovery and, 771 origins of conservation law, 274-278 Einstein's quantum hypothesis and, 602-608

Energy (Continued) electrical, 456 electric potential difference. See Voltage electron volts, 485 energy-frequency relation, 602, 662 energy quanta, 606-607, 639-640, 662 energy requirements of the human body, 528 forces and, 456-457 heat as, 253–258, 456 light as, 373, 606–607, 662 mass-energy relation $E = mc^2$, 433–434, 439, 662, 781 mechanical, 456, 505. See also Electric age; Heat engines modern energy consumption, 528–531 nuclear binding energy, 780-786 of photon, 602, 644, 648, 662 power and, 267-268 of stationary states. See Energy states uncertainty principle and, 676 Energy resources, 530–531 See also Nuclear reactors conservation of, 531-537 efficiency of power plants, 532-534 renewable and alternative sources, 537-542 types of, 530 Energy states, 641-647 experimental confirmation of, 646-648 formula for, 642, 644, 646 of hydrogen atom, 627 in Schrödinger's wave mechanics, 672 Engines. See Heat engines Entropy, 314-315 defined, 280 latent heat of fusion and, 694-696 Maxwell's demon, 315–318 second law of thermodynamics and, 280-281, 284-285 Epicycle, 75 Epicycle-deferent, 75 Equilibrium, forces in, 122-125, 127 Equinox, 67-68, 77 Erg, defined, 257 Ether, 395–396 Descartes' concept, 182 electromagnetic waves and, 412, 551, 557-558, 578-580 gravitation and, 187 Maxwell's theory and, 412, 557-558 Michelson-Morley experiment, 441-442, 580

Fajans, A., 749-750 Fallout, nuclear, 804 Faraday, Michael, 274, 506-512 biographical summary, 508 electric motor, 506-507 electromagnetic induction discovery, 507-512 ideas on the electromagnetic nature of light, 549-551 Faraday disk dynamo, 512 Feedback, engines and, 262 Fermi, Enrico, 282, 776, 786-787, 796 Feynman, Richard P., 82 Field, 472–479 defined/described, 472-474 electric, 477-479, 483-484 magnetic. See Magnetic field scalar vs. vector fields, 474-476 Field effect transistor, 714 First law of thermodynamics, 278-280 First principles, 7 Fission reactions chain reactions, 791-796 discovery of, 786-791 nuclear power plants, 797-799 nuclear weapons, 799-805 Fizeau, Armand H. L., 382, 558-559 Fluids, wave motion in, 333, 334 interference patterns, 345–350 refraction, 367-369 wave fronts and diffraction, 354-360 Fluorescence, 609, 725 Fluorescent lights, 590 Fluoroscope, 613, 615 Force centripetal, 159-162, 637-638 electric, 465-471, 477-479 energy and, 456-457 equilibrium and, 123-125, 127 fields and, 472-479 forces that do no work, 243-246 gravitational force field, 476-477 inverse-square law, 179-182, 465-466, 476-477 lines of, 492, 506–507, 509, 511–513, 550-551 measurement of, 132-136 on moving charge in magnetic field, 496-498 net force, 124-125 Newton's laws and. See Newton's laws units of, 135, 454

3637_CassidyTX_20_p829-852 6/13/02 12:49 PM Page 837

vector addition of, 125-127

weight and, 136-140 Ford, Henry, 536 Fossil fuels, 530, 535, 537 efficiency of power plants, 533-534 greenhouse effect and, 572 Foucault, Jean B. L., 382 Fourier, Jean-Baptiste, 344 Fourier analysis, 344 Franck, James, 646–647 Franck-Hertz experiment, 646-648, 650 Franklin, Benjamin, 308, 463-465, 479-480 Fraunhofer, Joseph von, 624 Fraunhofer lines, 624–626 Free fall, 36–48, 138, 143–144 See also Weightlessness equation for, 42-44 inclined plane experiments, 43-47, 119 Frequency, 157 energy-frequency relation, 602, 662 harmonics and, 354 periodic waves and, 339 refraction and, 368 of sound waves, 370 stationary states and, 639, 644-645 thermal radiation and frequency of radiation, 606-607 units of, 370 Frequency modulation (FM), 565-566 Fresnel, Augustin, 383–385, 393 Friction conservation of momentum and, 221 currents and, 700 free fall and, 39 heat and, 253-254, 256-257 linear motion and, 19 Frisch, Otto R., 789-790 Frost, Robert, 313 Fusion reactions, 440, 785, 805-811 fusion reactors, 805-808 stars and, 809-810 Galilean relativity principle, 149-150, 412-414 Galileo Galilei, 88, 118, 451 biographical summary, 16-18 conflicts with religious authorities, 109-111 cosmology and, 48 free fall and, 37-48, 119, 138 inclined plane experiments, 43-47, 119,

143 - 144

lift-type pumps and, 294 nova observation, 102 pendulum experiment, 241 phases of Venus and, 106, 108 projectile motion and, 143-144, 146-150 relativity principle, 149-150, 412-414 speed of light and, 377 telescope observations, 102-109 thought experiment on inclined plane with zero angle of inclination, 120–121 uniform acceleration concept, 119 Galileo (spacecraft), 105 Gamma (γ) rays, 577–578 neutral charge of, 735-736 nuclear binding energy and, 781-782 radioactivity and, 733 transformation rules and, 749-750 Gases See also Ideal gas; Kinetic theory of gases spectra of, 621-626 states of matter, 300-302 word origin, 301 Gassendi, Pierre, 457 Gay-Lussac, Joseph Louis, 297 Geiger, Hans, 631-634 Geiger counter, 633–634 Geissler, Heinrich, 590 General Electric, 527 General relativity, 205 Generator, electric, 511–519 See also Induction, electromagnetic motors and, 516-519 transformers and, 525-528 Geosynchronous orbit, 153 Geothermal energy, 541 Germer, L. H., 667 Gilbert, William, 459-462, 472 Global positioning satellites, 153–154 Global warming, 572–574 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 276, 390 Goldstein, Eugen, 590-591 Governor (heat engine component), 262, 264 Graphite, as moderator in nuclear reactors, 796 Gravitation, 178–198 action at a distance and, 187 derivation of inverse-square law, 179-182 free fall, 36-48, 119, 138, 143-144 gravitational force field, 474, 476-477 Kepler's early suggestion of "magnetic force" from the Sun, 101, 183

Gravitation (Continued) magnitude of gravitational force, 188-192 Newton's apple and, 175 Newton's law of universal gravitation, 178-198, 454-455, 474, 476-477 equation for, 191 projectile motion and, 143-149 satellites in orbit, 150-156 tides, 199-200 weight and, 133, 136-140 Gravitational acceleration, 44, 138, 194-195, 197 - 198space shuttle and, 195, 197-198 weightlessness and, 138-140, 155-156 Gravitational constant G, 191–198 measurement of, 192-194 Gravitational potential energy, 237-241 Greece, ancient, 6-12, 451-453 See also specific philosophers "atom" concept, 453, 457 "elements" concept, 7-12 "ether" concept, 396 ideas on light, 374 influence on Renaissance Europe, 59 knowledge of round Earth, 64-65 Pythagorean ideal, 351 Greenhouse effect, 572-574 Ground state of atoms, 642, 678 Hahn, Otto, 788-789 Half-life, 743-746 Halley, Edmund, 175, 201 Halley's comet, 201 Halogens, 588-589 Harmonic motion, 339-340 Harmonics, musical, 351-354 HDTV, 569 Heat, 253-291 See also Infrared radiation; Temperature; Thermodynamics as energy, 253-258, 457, 606-607 engines. See Heat engines friction and, 253-254, 256-257 greenhouse effect, 572–574 kinetic-molecular theory of. See Kinetic theory of gases latent heat of fusion, 694-695 mechanical equivalent of, 257 specific heat, 255, 697-699 summary of equations, 286

units of, 255-256 wavelengths of, 563 "Heat-death" of the Universe, 285, 323 Heat energy, 253-258, 456, 606-607. See also Infrared radiation Heat engines, 259-269 Carnot engine, 270-273, 533-534 components of, 262-263, 272 efficiency of, 268-269, 271, 532-534 energy consumption and, 529 examples, 260-267 internal combustion engine, 272 origins of thermodynamics and, 269-273 power of, 267-269 reversible, 270-272, 280 second law of thermodynamics and, 280-281 steam engines, 505 "Heavy water," 774, 794-795 Heisenberg, Werner, 670, 672-675, 765-766, 773 Heisenberg's uncertainty principle. See Uncertainty principle Heliocentric theory, 59-60, 76-86, 410 arguments against, 82-86 arguments in support of, 79-82, 106-109 Helium α particles as helium nuclei, 736 fusion and, 809-810 nuclear binding energy and, 784-785 Rutherford's "mousetrap" for α particles, 737-738 Henry, Joseph, 509 Herapath, John, 303 Heron of Alexandria, 260 Herschel, John, 624 Herschel, William and Caroline, 202 Hertz, defined, 370 Hertz, Gustav, 646-647 Hertz, Heinrich, 365, 560-563, 598 High Definition TV, 569 High-energy physics, 780 Highways, banked curves on, 160 Hittorf, Johann, 590 Hooke, Robert, 389 Hoover Dam, 540 Horsepower, 268 Human body energy requirements of, 528 radioactivity and, 734, 753 Huygens, Christian collision theory and, 229-230

3637_CassidyTX_20_p829-852 6/13/02 12:49 PM Page 839

light as wave idea, 375, 381 speed of light measurement, 378 wave fronts and, 356 Huygens' principle, 356-360 Hydroelectric power, 530, 540-541 Hydrogen Balmer's formula, 626-629, 642-647 Bohr's model of, 640-647 emission spectra, 626-630 energy levels of, 627, 641-647 ground state, 642 isotopes, 764, 773-774 size of hydrogen atom, 640-642 Hypotheses, Newton and, 186-188 Ideal gas ideal gas law, 297-300, 308-312 Maxwell's velocity distribution for molecules, 303-305 pressure-volume relation, 295-297, 302 sizes of molecules and, 305, 307-308 Ideal gas law, 297–300 equation for, 298 kinetic theory explanation of, 308-312 Image, reflections and, 362 Incandescent lighting, 520-524. See also Light bulbs Inclined plane acceleration and, 43-47, 119 projectile motion and, 143–144 thought experiment on inclined plane with zero angle of inclination, 120–121 Induction, electromagnetic, 507-512 See also Electromagnetic waves electric generator and, 512-516 transformers and, 525–528 Induction, electrostatic, 471-472 Industrial Revolution, 258-267 Inelastic collisions, 232, 650-651 Inertia defined, 121 mass as, 131, 132 Newton's first law, 121-122, 125, 453 Inertial reference frame, 415 Infrared radiation, 571-574 See also Heat energy frequency of radiation and, 606-607 hydrogen spectrum and, 645 semiconductors and, 708 wavelengths of, 563

Inquisition Copernicus and, 85, 109-110 Galileo and, 109–111 Insulators band theory of metals and, 704 defined, 479, 700 electromagnetic waves and, 553-556 examples, 480, 701 Intensity of sound waves, 370-371 Interference patterns, 345–350 constructive and destructive interference, 348-350 nodal and antinodal lines, 348-350 Poisson bright spot, 383-385 sound waves and, 371-372 standing waves and, 350-354 two-slit experiments in water, 356, 360 two-slit experiments with electrons, 681 two-slit experiments with light, 382-384 wavelength and, 349-350 Internal combustion engine, 272 Inverse-square law for central forces, 179-182, 465-466 Ionization radioactivity and, 727, 734 X rays and, 610-611 Ionosphere, 565 Irreversible processes, 284 Isolated systems. See Closed systems Isotopes, 746–749, 751, 764, 773–774 Isotopic tracers, 753–756

John Paul II (Pope), 111 Joliot, Frédéric, 770 Jordan, Pascual, 670, 673 Joule, defined, 236, 257 Joule, James Prescott, 236 conservation of energy and, 274-277 heat studies, 255-257 kinetic theory of gases and, 293, 303 Jupiter measurement of speed of light and, 377-378 moons of, 105-106 Keats, John, 267 Kelvin, Lord (William Thomson), 284, 299, 308, 320-322 Kelvin temperature scale, 271, 298–299 Kepler, Johannes, 88, 92-102, 451

biographical summary, 92-94

Kepler, Johannes (Continued) Brahe and, 91, 92 "clockwork universe" concept, 100 laws of planetary motion. See Kepler's laws of planetary motion "magnetic force" suggestion, 101, 183 philosophical approach to physics, 92-93 Platonic solids and, 92-93 Kepler's laws of planetary motion, 94–102 derivation of inverse-square law and, 179-182 first law (law of ellipses), 94-95, 97 second law (law of areas), 95, 97-98, 101 third law (harmonic law), 98-100 Kilby, Jack, 715 Kilogram, as standard of mass, 134 Kinematics, defined, 48, 128 Kinetic energy, 456 conservation of, 229-232 conservation of mechanical energy and, 239-243 defined, 229 elastic collisions and, 229-231 electric potential energy and, 484 inelastic collisions and, 232 of photoelectrons, 600-604 work and, 235–236 Kinetic theory of gases, 293-330 air pressure and water pumps, 294-295 Brownian motion and, 312-313 ideal gas law explanation, 308-312 Maxwell's velocity distribution, 303-305 model for gaseous state, 300–302 pressure-volume relation, 295-297 recurrence paradox and, 322–324 reversibility paradox and, 320-322 second law of thermodynamics and, 312-315 sizes of molecules and, 305, 307-308 speed of molecules, 302-308 temperature-pressure-volume relation (ideal gas law), 297-300, 308-312 Kirchhoff, Gustav R., 624 Kohlrausch, Rudolf, 558–559 Laborde, A., 739 Land, Edwin H., 394

Lanthanum, 788–789 Lasers, 377, 650–651 Latent heat of fusion, 694–695 Latimer, Lewis Howard, 522 Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent, 215–217

Lavoisier, Madame (Marie-Anne Paulze), 216 Lawrence, E. O., 778 Laws of nature, distinguished from theories, 94 Lead, 740-742, 747, 750 Leaning Tower of Pisa, 44, 148-149 Leblanc, Maurice, 568 LEDs, 713 Legge, Alexander, 266 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 231-232, 237, 282 Length length contraction, 428–430, 438 universal standard of, 134 Lift pump, 294-295 Light, 373-396 See also Lasers; Spectroscopy characteristics of, 373-375 color, 386-392 early ideas about, 373-375 Einstein's light-quantum hypothesis, 602-608, 639, 662 as electromagnetic waves. See Electromagnetic waves emission and absorption of. See Spectroscopy as energy, 373, 606-607, 639-640 equivalence of light and electromagnetic waves, 559-563 ether as medium for, 395-396 interference and diffraction of, 382-386 particle-like behavior of, 662-665 particle model of, 379-382 Poisson bright spot, 383-385 polarization and, 392-395 propagation of, 375-378 reflection and refraction of, 378-382 speed of constancy of, 415-418, 436-437 Maxwell's determination of speed of electromagnetic waves, 557-559 measurement of, 377-378 tests of constancy of, 436-437 uncertainty principle and, 678 as transverse waves, 393 wavelength of, 391, 393, 563, 574 wave vs. particle concept of, 374–375, 378-382, 608-616 Light bulbs invention of, 520-524 parallel vs. series circuits, 520, 523 power and, 268, 488 Light clock, time dilation and, 422–423

Lindemann, Frederick A., 699

Linear motion, 19-32 See also Free fall acceleration, 31-37 equations for, 49 Galileo's thought experiment on inclined plane with zero angle of inclination, 120-121 inclined plane experiments, 43-47, 119, 143-144 speed, 22-30 velocity, 30-31 Lines of force, 492, 506-507, 509, 511-513 light as vibration of, 550-551 Livingston, M. S., 778 Lodestone, 459-462, 472 Longitudinal waves, 393 defined/described, 334-335 sound as, 370 Lorentz, H. A., 701 Loschmidt, Josef, 320 Lunar eclipse, 69 Lyman series, 629, 643, 645 Mach, Ernst, 319, 324 MAD (mutually assured destruction), 802 De Magnete (Gilbert), 460 Magnetic field cathode rays and, 591-593 currents and, 488-492, 495-498 lines of force, 492, 506-507, 509, 511-513, 550-551 lodestone and, 472 moving charges and, 495-498 right-hand rule for, 491, 495 Magnetism currents acting on magnets, 488-492 Gilbert's work on amber and lodestone, 459-462 Kepler's "magnetic force" suggestion for solar system force, 101, 183 summary of equations, 499 Magnetosphere, 498 Marconi, Guglielmo, 565 Marić, Mileva, 409 Mars, 92-93, 134 Marsden, Ernest, 631, 633-634 Mass of α particles, 736 of β particles, 736

conservation of, 211-217 distinguished from weight, 133 of electron, 593 inertial mass, 131 mass-energy relation $E = mc^2$, 433–434, 439, 662, 781 measurement of, 132-136 Newton's second law and, 130-132 relativistic effects, 431-432, 438-439 rest mass, 431 as scalar, 131 universal standard of, 133-134 Mass defect, 781 Mass number, 749, 751-753, 764, 773-774 Mass points, 189 Matter waves, 671. See also de Broglie waves Maxwell, James Clerk on Ampère, 492 biographical summary, 552 determination of speed of electromagnetic waves, 557-559 electromagnetic theory, 405-406, 551-556 ether concept and, 579 kinetic theory of gases and, 303-304 Maxwell's demon, 315-318 prediction of different frequencies of electromagnetic waves, 561 recognition of light as electromagnetic waves, 559 special relativity and, 415-416 Maxwell's demon, 315-318 Mayer, Julius Robert, 275–277 Mechanical energy, 456, 505. See also Electric age; Heat engines Mechanical waves, 332 Mechanical world view, 313, 455. See also Clockwork universe Mechanics, defined, 48, 128 Medician planets, 105 Medicine radioactivity and, 734, 754 X rays and, 613–616 Medium, for propagation of waves, 333–336 light and, 395-396, 441-442, 551, 557-558, 580 refraction and, 366-369 stiffness and density of, 338 Meitner, Lise, 788–790, 794 Melvill, Thomas, 622 Mendeleev, Dimitri, 587-588

Mersenne, Marin, 371 Meteorology, 474-475 Meter, as standard of length, 134 Metric system, 133-134 Michelson, Albert A., 441-442, 580 Michelson-Morley experiment, 441-442, 580 Microchips, 708, 715-716 Microwave radiation, 570-571 Milky Way galaxy, 4, 103–104 Millikan, Robert A., 594-596, 605-606 Millikan oil drop experiment, 593-596 Minkowski, Hermann, 443 Moderator (reactor component), 793, 795, 796 Molecules See also Kinetic theory of gases Brownian motion, 312-313, 458 integral proportions for compounds, 457, 586 sizes of, 305, 307-308 speed of, 302-308 Maxwell's velocity distribution for, 303-305 Momentum angular momentum of electron in orbit, 668-669 conservation of closed systems and, 226 collisions and, 217-222, 227-231 derived from Newton's laws, 223-227 friction and, 221 neutron discovery and, 771 defined, 219 of photon, 662-664 uncertainty principle and, 675–676 Moon centripetal acceleration of, 184–185 distance to, 4 eclipses, 69 Galileo's telescope observations of, 103 observations of position, 63-64 phases, 69-70 tides and, 199-200 Moore, Hiriam, 266 Morley, Edward, 441-442, 580 Motion, 15-57 See also Circular motion; Linear motion; Special relativity Galilean relativity principle, 149-150, 412-414 natural, 117-122, 144 "natural" vs. "violent, 118-119

Newton's laws of. See Newton's laws projectile motion, 143-149 Motor, electric, 506–507, 516–519 Muon, 437-438 Music See also String, vibrating beats. 372 harmonics, 351-354 interference of sound waves and, 372 standing waves and, 351-354 Mutually assured destruction (MAD), 802 Nanometer, defined, 391 Natural gas, 530 Natural motion, 117–122 Nature philosophy (Naturphilosophie), 275-278 Neptunium, 790 Nernst, Walther, 699 Neutrino, 775–777 discovery of, 775-777 energy conservation and, 282 Neutron decay of free neutron, 776 discovery of, 769-773 fission and, 786-796 nuclear structure and, 773-775 Neutron physics, 773 New Astronomy: A Celestial Physics (Kepler), 101 Newcomen, Thomas, 261-262 Newton, defined, 135, 454 Newton, Isaac, 88, 451-452, 457 apple story, 175 approach to science as model for all physical sciences, 204-205 biographical summary, 171-176 color theory, 386–389 comets and, 200 conservation of momentum and, 218-219 gravitation theory, 102, 175, 179-198, 454-455 hypotheses and, 186-188 ideal gas theory and, 303 laws of motion. See Newton's laws light as particle idea, 374, 380-381, 392-393 polarization of light and, 393 spectra and, 386-389 tides and, 199-200 Newtonian synthesis, 185–186 Newtonian world machine, 211-212

Newton's law of universal gravitation, 178–198

equation for, 191 Newton's laws conservation of momentum and, 223-227 derivation of inverse-square law for gravitation, 179-182 first law (law of inertia), 121-122, 125, 453 forces in equilibrium, 123–125 Principia publication and contents, 175–178 projectile motion and, 143-146, 152-153 reversibility paradox and, 320-322 satellites in orbit and, 150-156 second law $\mathbf{F} = m\mathbf{a}$, 128–132, 431–432, 454 special relativity and, 431–432 third law (law of action and reaction), 140-143, 454 Niagara Falls power plant, 527–528 Nipkow, Paul, 568 Nitrogen, artificial transmutation and, 768 Noble gas, 652, 653 Nodal lines, 348-350, 358-360 Noemi, Jean, 715 Noninertial reference frame, 415 Northern lights, 498 North Star, 63, 65, 67, 77 Nova Brahe's observation of, 88 Galileo's observation of, 102 Novum Organum (Bacon), 214 Novce, Robert, 715 n-p junction diode, 710-714 n-p-n bipolar transistor, 714, 716 n-type semiconductors, 710-716 Nuclear binding energy, 780–786 Nuclear physics, 723-761 See also Fission reactions; Fusion reactions; Nuclear structure decay rate and half-life, 742-746 discovery of new elements, 728-733 identification of rays emitted in radioactivity, 733-737 isotopes, 746-749 nuclear structure, 763-786 radioactive transformations, 738-743 radioactivity discovery, 724-728 Rutherford's "mousetrap" for α particles, 737-738 summary of notation for reactions, 751-753 transformation rules, 749-750

uranium-radium decay series, 741-743, 752-753 Nuclear reactors breeder reactors, 800 critical size, 793 efficiency and, 533-534 fission reactors, 791-799 fusion reactors, 805-808 heavy-water reactors, 794-795, 800-801 light-water reactors, 795, 801 power plants, 530, 541, 797-799 slow neutrons and, 793 Nuclear structure, 763-786 See also Fission reactions; Fusion reactions binding energy, 780-786 charge of nucleus, 635-637 discovery of artificial transmutation, 766-769 mass defect, 781 neutrinos, 775-777 neutron discovery, 769-773 particle accelerators and, 777-780 proton-electron hypothesis, 765-766 proton-neutron model, 773-775 Rutherford's atomic structure model and, 632 size of nucleus, 636-637 stability of nucleus, 783-786 Nuclear weapons, 440, 799-805 Nucleon, 774, 783–786 Nuclide, 748, 751-752

Oersted, Hans Christian, 274, 489-491, 549-550 Ohm, Georg Simon, 486-487, 699 Ohm's law, 486, 499, 699, 701 Onnes, Kammerlingh, 700 On the Revolutions of the Heavenly Spheres (Copernicus), 60-61 Oppenheimer, J. R., 673 Opticks (Newton), 389-390 Orbits and forces that do no work, 244-245 geosynchronous, 153 Newton's law of universal gravitation and, 180-182 orbital radii for atoms, 640-642 of satellites, 150-156 Overtones, musical, 354 Oxygen, artificial transmutation and, 768 Ozone depletion, 575–576

Pantheism, 110 Parallax, stellar, 83 Parsons, Charles, 517–518 Particle accelerators, 498 nuclear structure and, 777-780 relativity theory and, 437-439 Paschen, Friedrich, 629 Paschen series, 629, 643, 645 Pauli, Wolfgang, 282, 673, 775 Pauli exclusion principle, 703 Pauling, Linus, 804 Payne-Gaposchkin, Cecilia, 810 Pendulum experiments conservation of energy and, 241 elastic collisions and, 228-229 periodicity and, 339 "Penetrating radiation," 726 Period, 156-157, 339 Periodic table, 585-589 atomic structure and, 589-590 Bohr atom and, 648-649, 652-653 nuclear charge and, 636 Periodic waves, 338-342 Pfund series, 629, 643, 645 Phase interference patterns and, 349-350 wave fronts and, 356 wave motion and, 342 Phase changes, 694-696 Phases of the Moon, 69–70 Phases of Venus, 106, 108 Phosphorescence, 725–726 Photoelectric effect, 598-608 Einstein's theory of, 602-608 kinetic energy of photoelectrons, 600-604 semiconductors and, 708 stopping voltage, 600, 603 work function, 603-604 Photon Compton effect, 664-665 Einstein's light-quantum hypothesis, 602-608, 639, 662 energy of, 602, 644, 648, 662 momentum of, 662-664 uncertainty principle and, 675-676 Photovoltaic cells, 537, 539, 708-709, 712-713 Pile (battery component), 481 Pitchblende, 729, 731-732 Pixii, Hippolyte, 516

Planck, Max, 606–607, 639 Planck's constant, 606-607 discovery of, 602-603 stationary states and, 639, 644 uncertainty principle and, 675-676 Planets Galileo's observations of, 105-108 Kepler's laws of planetary motion, 94–102, 179–182 motions observed in antiquity, 71-74 name origins, 72 Newton's law of universal gravitation and, 180 - 182orbital elongation, 81 period-radius relationship for, 81-82 retrograde motion of, 71-72, 74-75, 78-79 Plane waves, 363 Plasma, 807-808 Plato astronomical problem, 9 ideas on elements, 7-8 influence on Kepler, 92 influence on Renaissance Europe, 59 phases of the Moon and, 69 philosophical approach to physics, 7, 9, 79-80 Platonic solids, 6, 7, 92-93 Plücker, Julius, 590 Plum pudding model of atom, 597-598 Plutonium, 790–791, 800–801, 804 Poetry cycles in time and, 323 Industrial Revolution and, 267 Newton and, 178, 390 second law of thermodynamics and, 313 Poincaré, Henri, 283, 323 Poisson, Simon, 383-385 Poisson bright spot, 383–385 Polaris, 63, 65, 67, 77 Polarization, 335, 392-395 Poles, magnetic, 461, 462, 489 Polonium, 731, 741–742, 744, 750 Pope, Alexander, 178 Positron, 809 Potential energy elastic, 238, 240-241 electric, 238, 482-486. See also Voltage gravitational, 237-241 work and, 236-239

845

Potential well, 702

Power defined, 267-268 electric, 488 electric lights and, 521 engines and, 267-269 generators and, 516 transmission systems and, 525-528 voltage and, 487-488 Power, Henry, 295 Power plants See also Nuclear reactors efficiency of, 532-534 Niagara Falls power plant, 527-528 Pressure, 294-295 defined, 295 ideal gas law, 297-300, 308-312 pressure field, 474-475 pressure-volume relation, 295-297 Priestley, Joseph, 465-466 Primary coil, 509, 526 Principia (Newton), 88, 151, 171, 175-178, 187, 303, 389 contents described, 176-178 Principia Philosophiae (Descartes), 212 Probability interpretation of quantum mechanics, 679-681 Projectile motion, 143–149 moving-Earth hypothesis and, 146-150 orbiting satellites and, 150–156 Propagation of waves, 336-338 propagation of light, 375–378 speed of propagation, 338, 340-341 Protestant Reformation, 59 Proton, 764-768 Prout, William, 765 Ptolemaic system, 75-76, 83, 85, 86, 106-108 Ptolemy, Claudius, 75-76 p-type semiconductor, 710-716 Pulse, 332 Pumps, water, 294-295 Pupin, Michael, 613 Pythagorean ideal, 351

Quantum mechanics, 661–691 Bohr atom and, 639–640 complementarity principle, 682–684 Copenhagen interpretation, 684 development of, 670–674

Einstein's light-quantum hypothesis, 602–608, 639, 662 Einstein's objections to probability interpretation, 685-686 particle-like behavior of light, 662-665 Pauli exclusion principle, 703 photoelectric effect and, 598-599, 602-608 probability interpretation, 679-681, 685-686 Schrödinger's wave mechanics, 670-672, 679, 702 specific heat and, 697-699 summary of equations, 686-687 uncertainty principle, 673-676, 765 wave-like behavior of particles, 665-669 Quarks, 596 Quasi-crystalline bonding, 696-697 Quintessence (Greek concept), 10, 396 Radar, 364-366, 565-570 Radioactivity applications of, 753-756 charge and mass of emitted rays, 734-737 decay rate and half-life, 742-746 discovery of, 724-728 discovery of new elements, 728-733 identification of emitted rays, 733-737 isotopes and, 746-749 radioactive transformations, 738-743 transformation rules, 749-750 summary of notation for reactions, 751-753 uranium-radium decay series, 741-743, 752-753 Radionuclide, 751 Radio waves, 564–566 Radium discovery of, 732-733 isotopes, 747 radon and, 737-738 temperature of sample, 739 uranium-radium decay series, 741-743, 752-753 Radon, 737–738, 741 Ramsey, William, 737 Rate, defined, 22 Ratio, defined, 22 Rays of light, 375-377 waves and, 362-363

Reactor, defined, 793. See also Nuclear reactors

Rectification, 713 Recurrence paradox, 322-324 Reference frame See also Special relativity Galilean relativity principle and, 150, 412-414 inertial vs. noninertial, 415 relative motion and, 411-412 Reflection of waves, 359-366, 373, 378-382 Refraction of waves, 366–369, 378–382 Reines, Frederick, 776 Relativity principle, Einstein's, 414-415. See also Special relativity Relativity principle, Galilean, 149-150, 412-414 Relativity theory, 405-448. See also Special relativity Religion Copernicus and, 85, 109-110 Galileo and, 109-111 Rembrandt, 58 Renaissance, 58-59 Resistance defined, 701 electric lights and, 521 Ohm's law, 486, 499, 699, 701 power and, 488 superconductors and, 705-706 Rest mass, 431 Retrograde motion of planets, 71–72, 74–75, 78 - 79Reversibility paradox, 320–322 Reversible engines, 270-272, 280 Right-hand rule for magnetic field, 491, 495 Ripple tank, 346-347, 355-356, 367-369 Roemer, Ole, 377–378 Rogers, William Barton, 276 Romantic movement, 276 Röntgen, Wilhelm Konrad, 608-611, 725 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 524, 605 Rope, waves on, 332–333 periodic waves, 339-342 polarization and, 335, 394 reflection, 359-360 refraction, 366 standing waves, 350-354 superposition of waves, 343-344 transverse waves, 337-338 Royal Society of London, 171, 228-229, 480 Royds, T., 737-738 Rumford, Count (Benjamin Thompson), 254-255

Rutherford, Ernest, 630-635artificial transmutation studies, 766, on Bohr atom, estimate of size of nucleus, 636-637"mousetrap" for α particles, 737-738neutron suggestion, radioactivity studies, on scientific progress, temperature of radium sample, Rutherford atomic structure model, 630-637Rutherford scattering, 630-635Rydberg, J. R., Rydberg constant,

Satellites energy sources for, 712 and forces that do no work, 244-245 projectile motion and orbits, 150–156 types of, 153-154 Satellites, planetary (moons), 105-106, 182. See also Moon Saturn, 105 Savery, Thomas, 261 Sawyer, W. E., 568 Scalar, defined, 31, 454 Scalar fields, 474 Scattering atmospheric, 390–392 Compton effect, 664-665, 676 Rutherford scattering, 630-635 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph von, 275-276, 549 Schmidt, Gerhardt, 728 Schoemaker–Levy comet, 200 Schrieffer, Robert, 706 Schrödinger, Erwin, 670–672 Schrödinger equation, 671-672, 679, 702 Science and Hypothesis (Poincaré), 283 Scientific Revolution, 57-59, 451-459 Seasons, 67-69, 77-78, 98 Second, as standard of time, 134 Secondary coil, 509, 527 Second law of thermodynamics, 280-281 Carnot engine and, 272–273 closed systems and, 317-319 consequences of, 284-285 efficiency and, 532 energy consumption and, 529

kinetic theory of gases and, 312–315 Maxwell's demon, 315–318

reversibility paradox, 320-322

statistical view of, 315-318 Seismic waves, 372 Semiconductors, 704, 707-719 doping with impurities, 709-710 n-p junction diodes, 710-714 n-p-n bipolar transistor, 714, 716 n-type, 710-716 p-type, 710-716 transistors, 714-719 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 323 Ships, sinking over horizon, 65 Shockley, William, 714 SI units, 135 Sky, color of, 390-392 Slope of a line acceleration and, 35-36 Planck's constant and, 606 speed and, 29-30 Soddy, Frederick, 737, 739, 747-750 Solar eclipse, 69 Solar power, 537, 539 Solar system See also Kepler's laws of planetary motion Brahe's hybrid theory, 91, 106 Galileo's observations of, 102-109 geocentric theory, 61-62 heliocentric theory, 59-60, 76-86, 106-109 Newtonian world machine, 211-212 period-radius relationship for planets, 81-82 Ptolemaic system, 75-76, 83, 85, 86, 106-108 Solar-thermal energy, 541 Solids, waves in, 333-334 Solid state physics, 693–722 BCS theory, 706-707 Bloch's band theory of metals, 702–705 conducting electrons, 699-701 formation of a solid, 694-697 latent heat of fusion, 694-695 phase changes, 694-695 quantum solids, 697-699 semiconductors, 707-719 specific heat, 697-699 superconductors, 705-707 Solstice, 68–69, 77–78 Sommerfeld, Arnold, 648 Sonar, 364 Sound waves, 370-373 beats, 372 diffraction of, 354, 356, 373

interference of, 372 as longitudinal waves, 370 loudness and intensity, 370-371 seismic refraction, 372 speed of, 371 wave fronts of, 356 Spacecraft conservation of momentum and, 225 crash of Mars probe due to metric confusion, 134 energy sources for, 712 gravitational acceleration and, 195, 197-198 satellites in orbit, 150-156 space shuttle, 155-156, 160-162, 195, 197-198 weightlessness and, 138-140, 155-156 Space shuttle, 155-156, 160-162, 195, 197-198 Spacetime, 443 Special relativity constancy of the speed of light, 415–418, 436-437 experimental tests of, 434-440 inertial reference frames, 415 length contraction, 428-430, 438 light clock, 422-423 mass and, 431-432, 438-439 mass-energy relation $E = mc^2$ and, 433–434, 439 Michelson-Morley experiment, 441-442, 580 name origin, 415, 435 simultaneous events, 418-420 time dilation, 420-428, 437-438 Specific heat, 255, 697-699 Spectrograph/spectrometer, 629 Spectroscopy, 621-626 See also Electromagnetic spectrum absorption spectra, 624-626 Balmer's formula, 626-629, 642-647 Bohr's atomic structure model and, 639-647 continuous spectra, 625 emission spectra, 622-624, 626-630 hydrogen spectrum, 626-630 spectrum analysis, 624 Speed angular, 157 average, 23-30 for circular motion, 157-158 defined, 22 instantaneous, 33 of light. See Speed of light

848

INDEX

Speed (Continued) of molecules, 302-308 of refracted waves, 368 as scalar, 31 of sound waves, 371 of wave propagation, 338, 340-341 Speed of light constancy of, 415-418, 436-437 Maxwell's determination of speed of electromagnetic waves, 557-559 measurement of, 377-378 tests of constancy of, 436-437 uncertainty principle and, 678 Sports average speeds, 23, 25-30 Newton's laws and, 141-143 Sprengel, Hermann, 520 Spring examples of waves in, 333-334 period of vibration, 339 spring-mass system, 339 Standing waves, 350–354 Stars absorption spectra, 624-626 distance to nearest, 4 double stars, 202 fusion reactions in, 440, 809-810 parallax, 83 States of matter, 300-302 Stationary states, 639-641 energy of, 641-647 experimental confirmation of, 646–648 Steam engine, 258-267, 505 Steam turbine, 517–518 Stimulated emission, 650-651 Stopping voltage for photoelectrons, 600, 603 Strassmann, Fritz, 788-789 String, vibrating, 332 elastic potential energy and, 240-241 standing waves and, 350-354 tension and, 338 Strong force, 807 Strontium-90, 753 Stukeley, William, 174-175 Summer solstice, 68–69, 77 Sun age of, 4 distance to, 4 eclipses, 69 Fraunhofer lines, 624-626

fusion as energy source for, 440, 809–810 Galileo's telescope observations of, 104–105 observations of position, 63-64 Superconductors, 700, 705-707 Superposition principle, 342–345 for fields, 479 Huygens' principle and, 358 interference patterns and, 345-350 sound waves and, 372 standing waves and, 350-354 Synchro-cyclotron, 439 Technology agricultural, 266 aviation, 196-197, 393 batteries, 274, 480-481, 486, 488 cars, 160, 529, 535, 537 cell phones, 564 compact discs, 717 computers, 717-719 electricity and. See Electric age lasers, 377 medical, 613-616, 754 microchips, 708, 715-716 nuclear power. See Nuclear reactors radar and sonar, 364-366, 570 radioactivity and, 753-756 radio waves and, 564-566 semiconductors and, 707-719 spacecraft. See Spacecraft superconductors and, 705-706 telephones, 536 television, 484-485, 565-570 transistors, 707, 714-719 Telephone, 536 cell phones, 565 Telescope, 102-109 Television, 565–570 High Definition TV, 569 picture tube, 484-485, 566 signals, 565-570 Temperature absolute scale, 271, 298-299 absolute zero, 271, 281, 298-299 ideal gas law, 297-300, 308-312 "third" law of thermodynamics and, 281 Tennessee Lake, 540 Tennessee Valley Authority, 524 Tension, and wave propagation, 338 Terrestrial sphere, 10

Terrorism, 798

Theory of Light and Color (Newton), 175 Thermal radiation. See Infrared radiation Thermodynamics See also Heat Carnot and, 269-273 first law of, 278-280 Maxwell's demon, 315-318 origins of conservation law, 274-278 second law of, 280-281 Carnot engine and, 272-273 closed systems and, 317-319 consequences of, 284-285 efficiency and, 532 energy consumption and, 529 kinetic theory of gases and, 313-315 Maxwell's demon, 315-318 reversibility paradox, 320-322 statistical view of, 315-318 summary of equations, 286 "third" law of, 281 Thompson, Benjamin (Count Rumford), 254-255 Thomson, G. P., 667-668 Thomson, James, 390 Thomson, J. J., 592, 667-668 atomic structure model, 596-598, 630-631 determination of charge of cathode rays, 592-594, 734 photoelectric effect and, 598 X-ray research, 610-611 Thorium, 728–729, 741–742, 748, 750 Through the Looking Glass (Carroll), 28 Tides, 199-200 Time recurrence paradox and, 322-324 reversal of, 427 reversibility paradox, 320-322 simultaneous events, 418-420 time dilation, 420-428, 437-438 uncertainty principle and, 676 universal standard of, 134 Torricelli, Evangelista, 294 Torsional waves, 334–335 Torsion balance, 192–194, 466 Towneley, Richard, 295 Tractors, 266 Traité Elémentaire de Chimie (Lavoisier), 215 Trajectory, 144 Transformers, 525–528

Transistors, 707, 714-719 Transmission of electricity, 517, 525-528 Transportation, energy consumption and, 529, 535, 537 Transuranium elements, 787-791 Transverse waves defined/described, 334-335 electromagnetic waves as, 557 light as, 393 on rope, 337–338 Treatise on Electricity and Magnetism (Maxwell), 559 Tritium, 805 Tropic zone, 69 Turbine, 517–519 Two New Sciences (Galileo), 18, 38-39, 41, 43, 48, 118, 294, 377 Two-slit experiments electrons and, 681 light and, 382-384 water and, 356, 360 Ultraviolet radiation, 563, 575-576 Uncertainty principle, 673-676 consequences of, 676-678 nuclear structure and, 765 United States atomic bomb and, 799-805 efficiency of automobiles in, 535, 537 energy consumption in, 528–530

energy resources, 530-531 global warming and, 574 Universal constants of nature gravitational constant as, 416 Planck's constant as, 607 speed of light as, 416 Universal first principles, 7 Universal laws of nature, 128, 185, 203, 457 Universal standard of mass, 133-134 Universe age of, 4 clockwork universe, 100, 313, 455 "heat-death" of, 285, 323 recurrence paradox and, 322-324 size of, 4 Uranium atomic bomb and, 800-801 chain reactions and, 792-796 discovery of radioactivity and, 725-728 fission and, 786-791

Uranium (Continued) isotopes, 747-749 transuranium elements, 787-791 uranium-radium decay series, 741-743, 752-753 Valence band, 704 Van Allen radiation belts, 498 Vector acceleration as, 34 defined, 30-31, 454 vector addition, 124-127 Vector fields, 474-476, 478-479 Velocity for circular motion, 157-158 defined, 30-31 Maxwell's velocity distribution for molecules, 303-305 Velocity field, 474-475 Venus, phases of, 106, 108 Vernal equinox, 68, 77 Villard, P., 733 Volt, defined, 482 Volta, Alessandro, 274, 480-481 Voltage (electric potential difference), 482-486 of battery, 486 current and, 486, 699 generator and, 513 Ohm's law, 486, 499, 699, 701 power and, 487-488 stopping voltage for photoelectrons, 600, 603 transmission systems and, 525–528 units of, 483 Voltaire, 176 Volume ideal gas law, 297-300, 308-312 pressure-volume relation, 295-297 Voyager (spacecraft), 105 Wallis, John, 229 Water phase changes, 694-695 water pumps, 294-295 wave motion in. See Fluids, wave motion in; Ripple tank Watt, defined, 488 Watt, James, 262-264, 268

Wave fronts, 356–357

Wavelength Balmer's formula, 626-629, 643-646 de Broglie waves and, 666-668 interference patterns and, 349-350 of light, 391, 393 momentum of photon and, 663-664 of periodic waves, 340-341 refraction and, 368 scattering and, 390-392 for standing waves, 352, 354 stationary states and, 626-629, 641-645 of various types of radiation, 563 Wave mechanics, 670-672, 679, 702 Wave-particle duality complementarity principle, 682-684 particle-like behavior of light, 662-665 polarization of light and, 392-395 probability interpretation and, 679-681 reflection and refraction of light and, 378-382 wave-like behavior of particles, 665-669 X rays and, 611–612 Waves, 331-403 See also Fluids, wave motion in; Rope, waves on; Sound waves defined/described, 331-336 diffraction, 354-360 Doppler shift, 364 examples, 331-333 Fourier analysis of, 344 Huygens' principle, 356–360 interference patterns, 345-350 light as. See Electromagnetic waves; Light longitudinal, 334-335, 370, 393 nodal and antinodal lines, 358-360 periodic, 338-342 phase of, 342, 356 plane waves, 363 polarized, 335 propagation, 336-338 propagation vs. waves that don't propagate, 336 pulse, 332 radar and sonar, 364-366 reflection of, 359-366 refraction of, 366-369 simple harmonic motion, 339–340 speed of propagation, 338, 340-341 standing, 350-354

3637_CassidyTX_20_p829-852 6/13/02 12:49 PM Page 851

superposition of, 342-350. See also Diffraction; Interference patterns torsional, 334-335 transverse, 334-335, 337-338, 393, 557 traveling, 350 wave fronts, 356-357 wavelength for standing waves, 352, 354 wavelength-speed-frequency relation, 340-341 waves of displacement, 333 Weather satellites, 153 Weber, Wilhelm Eduard, 558-559 Web sites for Curie information, 756 for Einstein information, 444 for space shuttle information, 160 for this course, xi Weight, distinguished from mass, 133 Weightlessness, 138-140, 155-156 Westinghouse, George, 526 Westinghouse Electric Company, 527 Wheat fields, waves in, 335–336 Wheatstone, Charles, 549 Whispering galleries, 373 Wilson, C. T. R., 767 Wind energy, 539-541 Winter solstice, 68-69, 78 Wollaston, William, 624 Work, 233-243, 457 See also Heat engines defined, 233-235

electric potential difference and, 482–486 first law of thermodynamics and, 279 forces that do no work, 243–246 kinetic energy and, 235–236 mechanical energy and, 241–242 potential energy and, 236–239 units of, 236 Work function, 603–604 World War II atomic bomb, 799–805 radar and sonar, 364–366 Wren, Christopher, 229 Wright, Wilbur and Orville, 196

X rays, 576–577, 608–616 compared to Becquerel rays, 727–728 Compton effect, 664–665, 676 diffraction of, 577, 611–613 discovery of, 608–609, 725 properties of, 609–611 public reaction to discovery, 612–613 technology and, 613–616 wavelengths of, 563 wave vs. particle nature of, 611–612

Year, defined, 64 Young, Thomas, 382–384, 391, 393

Zodiac, 73 Zworykin, Vladimir Kosma, 568, 569